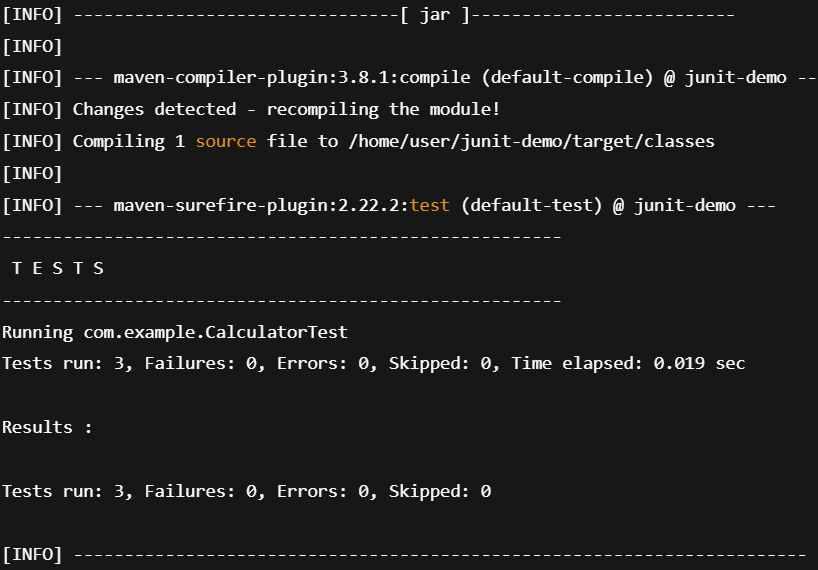
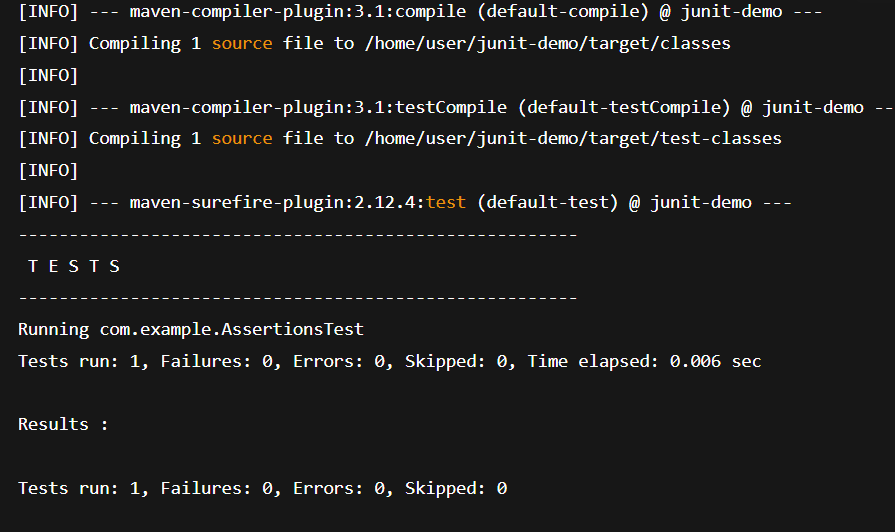
Exercise 1:  
output:  


Exercise 3:  


Exercise 4:  
